

## Vocabulary list 1

chair	silla	sandwich	bocadillo
table	mesa	shoe	zapato
pencil	lápiz (m)	computer	ordenador (m)
book	libro	coffee	café (m)
blackboard	pizarra	friend	amigo
ball pen	bolígrafo	to run	correr
paper	papel (m)	to watch	ver
student	alumno	sweet	dulce
teacher	profesor (m)	funny	gracioso
to read	leer	heavy	pesado
to listen	escuchar	light	ligero
to write	escribir	hungry	hambriento
to speak	hablar	kind	amable
to ask	preguntar	to play	jugar
hello	hola	tall	alto
goodbye	adiós	high	alto
folder	carpeta	short (people)	bajo
to eat	comer	low	bajo
to sing	cantar	money	dinero
to depart	partir	flower	flor (f)
good morning	buenos días	food	comida
good afternoon	buenas tardes	brown	marrón
good night	buenas noches	gray	gris
big	grande	black	negro
small	pequeño	white	blanco
ugly	feo	transparent	transparente
beautiful	bonito	golden	dorado
red	rojo	wall	pared (f)
orange	naranja	ceiling	techo
yellow	amarillo	floor	suelo
green	verde	sky	cielo
blue	azul	window	ventana
purple	púrpura	air	aire
violet	violeta	fire	fuego

school	escuela/colegio	0	cero
high school	instituto	1	uno
day	día	2	dos
week	semana	3	tres
park	parque	4	cuatro
library	biblioteca	5	cinco
book shop	librería	6	seis
Spain	España	7	siete
Portugal	Portugal	8	ocho
France	Francia	9	nueve
Netherlands	Holanda	10	diez
Italy	Italia	11	once
Germany	Alemania	12	doce
England	Inglaterra	see you later	hasta luego
United States	Estados Unidos	fun (adj)	divertido
Sweden	Suecia	to understand	entender
Denmark	Dinamarca	sometimes	a veces
Norway	Noruega	word	palabra
Finland	Finlandia	always	siempre
Greece	Grecia	to work	trabajar
doctor	médico	doctor	médico
builder	albañil	to want	querer
lawyer	abogado	every day	todos los días
chess	ajedrez	everyone	todos
once	una vez	badly	mal
twice	twice	nobody	nadie
language	idioma	school	escuela
perfectly	perfectamente	quickly	rápidamente
horse	caballo	bed	cama
tree	árbol (m)	party	fiesta
to like	gustar *	year	año
eye	ojo	old	viejo
blonde	rubio	brown (hair)	castaño
hair	pelo	to wake up	despertarse (pr)
to dry up	secarse (pr)	to dry	secar
to get wet	mojarse (pr)	to get dressed	vestirse (pr)
to brush	cepillar	to shower	ducharse (pr)

to get up	levantarse (pr)	to lift	levantar
to repair	reparar	to go	ir (irr)
what	qué	when	cuándo
where	dónde	who	quién
why	por qué	how	cómo
how many	cuántos/cuántas	here	aquí
to finish	acabar	boring	aburrido
bored	aburrido	tender	tierno
cool	guay	spider	araña
fear	miedo	forgetful	olvidadizo
happy	feliz	annoying	molesto
calm	calmado	exhausted	agotado
sweet	dulce (food)	poor	pobre
smelly	maloliente	stinky	apestoso

Useful examples.

I have brown hair  
 I brush my teeth  
 I am scared of the train

Tengo el pelo castaño  
 Yo me cepillo los dientes  
 Me da miedo el tren.

Grammar notes.

Pronominal verbs are those that go preceded by the **pronoun** of the subject, like the subject did it to himself (reflexive verbs are a type of pronominal verbs).

An example of a reflexive verb is to wash (lavarse)

Yo me lavo	I wash myself
Tú te lavas	You wash yourself
Él se lava	He washes himself
Nosotros nos lavamos	We wash ourselves
Vosotros os lavais	You wash yourselves
Ellos se lavan	They wash themselves

But not all pronominal verbs are verbs that the subject does upon himself, some are pronominal even though the action is not reflexive. On example is to wake up (despertarse).

Yo me despierto	I wake up
Tú te despiertas	You wake up
Él se despierta	He wakes up
Nosotros nos despertamos	We wake up
Vosotros os despertais	You wake up
Ellos se despiertan	They wake up

Other examples of pronominal verbs are to get up (levantarse), to have a shower ( ducharse), to dry up (secarse) or to get wet (mojarse). These verbs are reflexive, but in some cases they could be used non-reflexively (it is possible to dry something or someone other than yourself or to wake up someone else) and in those cases they don't have the pronoun.

The verbs that are pronominal even though they are not reflexive, are always pronominal. Example of this type is the verb to laugh (reírse).

To be scared of something in Spanish is literally “something gives me fear”, so it looks like this:

Me	da	miedo	el pollo
To me	gives	fear	the chicken

So if I wanted to say that they are scared of birds, it would be

Les	dan	miedo	los pájaros
to them	give	fear	the birds